

## Plasma/Serum Exosome Purification Kits Product # 57400

## Product Insert

Exosomes are 40 - 150 nm membrane vesicles which are secreted by most cell types. Exosomes can be found in plasma, serum, saliva, urine, amniotic fluid and malignant ascite fluids, among other biological fluids. Evidence has been accumulating recently that these vesicles act as cellular messengers, conveying information to distant cells and tissues within the body. The exosomes contain cell-specific proteins, lipids and RNAs, which are transported to other cells, where they can alter function and/or physiology. These exosomes may play a functional role in mediating adaptive immune responses to infectious agents and tumours, tissue repair, neural communication and transfer of pathogenic proteins. Recent work has demonstrated the presence of distinct subsets of microRNAs within exosomes and other extracellular vesicles (EVs) which depend upon the tumour cell type from which they are secreted. For this reason exosomal RNA may serve as biomarkers for various diseases including cancer. Another subset of RNA that is found in plasma or serum are the free-circulating RNA (fc-RNA). These Fc-RNA are usually protein-bound RNA that are leaked from cells either during apoptosis or necrosis. As the RNA molecules encapsulated within exosomes or being bound to proteins (fc-RNA) are protected from degradation by RNAses, they can be efficiently recovered from biological fluids, such as plasma or serum. In general, these two RNA groups contain valuable information for the discovery of biomarkers that can help with early detection of certain cancer types and for monitoring the disease status.

Norgen's Plasma/Serum Exosome Purification Kits constitute an all-in-one system for the purification of exosomes from different plasma/serum sample volumes ranging from 50 µL up to 10 mL. These kits also allow for the purification of intact extracellular vesicles (EVs) from different plasma/serum sample volumes, and these EVs are ready for any downstream application. The purification is based on Norgen's proprietary resin. These kits provide a clear advantage over other available kits in that they do not require any special instrumentation, precipitation reagents or any protease treatments. More importantly, the purified exosomes will not be contaminated with any other RNA-bound proteins that may contaminate your exosomal RNA, which is essential if studying Exosomal RNA gene expression.

### Kit Components

Component	Mini Kit (Cat# 57400) 50 µL - 1 mL
Number of Preps	50 preps
Slurry E	12.5 mL
ExoC Buffer	8 mL
ExoR Buffer	12 mL
Mini Filter Spin Columns inserted into 2 mL tubes	50
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- ***This kit is suitable for the purification of exosomes from fresh or frozen serum or plasma prepared from blood collected on either EDTA or Citrate. Plasma samples prepared from blood collected on heparin should not be used as heparin can significantly interfere with many downstream applications such as RT-PCR.***
- ***Frozen plasma/serum samples should be centrifuged for 2 minutes at 400 x g (~2,000 RPM) before processing. Only clear supernatant should be processed otherwise abundant plasma/serum proteins may interfere with any downstream application.***

### **Storage Conditions and Product Stability**

All buffers should be kept tightly sealed and stored at room temperature. This kit is stable for 2 years after the date of shipment.

### **Quality Control**

In accordance with Norgen's ISO 9001 and ISO 13485-certified Quality Management System, each lot of Norgen's Plasma/Serum Exosome Purification Kits are tested against predetermined specifications to ensure consistent product quality.

### **Product Use Limitations**

Norgen's Plasma/Serum Exosome Purification Kits are designed for research purposes only. It is not intended for human or diagnostic use.

### **Product Warranty and Satisfaction Guarantee**

NORGEN BIOTEK CORPORATION guarantees the performance of all products in the manner described in our product manual. The customer must determine the suitability of the product for its particular use.

### **General Precautions**

The user should exercise the following precautions while using these kits:

- All biological samples should be considered as potentially infectious. Proper biosafety measures should therefore be carried out when using this kit.

### **Safety Information**

Ensure that a suitable lab coat, disposable gloves and protective goggles are worn when working with chemicals. For more information, please consult the appropriate Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDSs). These are available as convenient PDF files online at [www.norgenbiotek.com](http://www.norgenbiotek.com).

If liquid containing these buffers is spilled, clean with suitable laboratory detergent and water. If the spilled liquid contains potentially infectious agents, clean the affected area first with laboratory detergent and water, and then with 1% (v/v) sodium hypochlorite.

**CAUTION: DO NOT add bleach or acidic solutions directly to the sample-preparation waste.**

### **Customer-Supplied Reagents and Equipment**

- Disposable powder-free gloves
- Centrifuge with a swinging bucket rotor capable of 2,000 RPM
- Benchtop microcentrifuge
- Micropipettors
- Sterile pipette tips with filters
- 1.5 mL tubes
- 15 mL conical tubes
- 50 mL conical tubes
- Nuclease-Free Water

## Procedure

### Important Notes

#### Notes Prior to Use

- All centrifugation steps are performed at room temperature.
- Ensure that centrifuge tubes used are capable of withstanding the centrifugal forces required.
- The provided Mini Filter Spin Columns are optimized to be used with a benchtop centrifuges and not to be used on a vacuum apparatus
- Most standard benchtop microcentrifuges will accommodate Norgen's Mini Filter Spin Columns.

#### Preparation of Cell-free Plasma/Serum from Frozen Sample

1. Place your frozen Plasma/Serum at 4°C to thaw
2. After thawing your plasma/serum sample, aliquot the volume to be processed and centrifuge for **2 minutes at 400 x g (~2,000 RPM)**
3. After centrifugation, transfer the clear plasma/serum supernatant to a fresh tube
  - **Cell-Free Plasma/Serum is now ready for Exosome Purification**

**Note:** The procedure outlined below is for a 1 mL input of plasma/serum. If processing a sample volume lower than 1 mL plasma/serum, simply bring the volume of your samples up to 1 mL using Nuclease-free water and proceed as outlined below.

1. To 1 mL plasma/serum add 3 mL Nuclease-free water, followed by the addition of 100 µL of **ExoC Buffer**. (**Note: The final volume of any plasma/serum sample to be processed should be 4 mL before the addition of the specified 100 µL of ExoC Buffer**)
2. To the mixture from **Step 1** add 200 µL of **Slurry E**. Mix well by vortexing for 10 seconds and let stand at room temperature for 5 minutes. (**Note: Mix Slurry E well prior to use. For optimal performance ensure that resin is completely resuspended.**)
3. Mix well by vortexing for 10 seconds. Centrifuge for **2 minutes at 2,000 RPM**. Discard the supernatant.
4. Apply 200 µL **ExoR Buffer** to the slurry pellet and mix well by vortexing for 10 seconds.
5. Incubate the slurry pellet resuspended in the 200 µL **ExoR Buffer** at room temperature for 5 minutes.
6. After incubation, mix well by vortexing for 10 seconds, then centrifuge for **2 minute at 500 RPM**.
7. Transfer the supernatant to a Mini Filter Spin column assembled with a 2 mL tube and centrifuge for 1 minute at 6,000 RPM. **Do Not Discard the flowthrough which contains your purified Exosomes.**
  - **Your Exosomes are now ready for any downstream applications.**

**Norgen's Exosomal RNA Isolation Kit (Cat# 58000) is highly recommended for the isolation of Exosomal RNA from ExoR Buffer.**

## Frequently Asked Questions

- 1. What should I do if some of the grey resin is transferred out when I am decanting the plasma/serum supernatant?**
  - Simply remix and recentrifuge. After centrifuging decant the supernatant.
- 2. What if I added more or less from Slurry E?**
  - Adding less volume may reduce the amount of the purified exosomes. Adding more may not affect the exosome capture but may affect the release of the purified exosomes in the ExoR Buffer.
- 3. What if I added more or less from ExoC Buffer?**
  - Adding a different volume from the specified optimum volume will significantly reduce the amount of the purified exosomes.
- 4. What if I added more or less from ExoR Buffer?**
  - Adding less volume will reduce the release of the captured exosomes in the ExoR Buffer. Adding more will not affect the release of the captured exosomes but it will be more diluted.
- 5. What will happen if accidentally some of the grey resin was transferred with the ExoR buffer?**
  - Any grey resin will be filtered through the Mini Filter Spin Column and the flowthrough which contains the purified exosomes should not contain any grey resin.

### Technical Support

Contact our Technical Support Team between the hours of 9:00 and 5:30 (Eastern Standard Time) at (905) 227-8848 or Toll Free at 1-866-667-4362.

Technical support can also be obtained from our website ([www.norgenbiotek.com](http://www.norgenbiotek.com)) or through email at [support@norgenbiotek.com](mailto:support@norgenbiotek.com).

Norgen's purification technology is patented and/or patent pending. See [www.norgenbiotek.com/patents](http://www.norgenbiotek.com/patents)

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